

# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW



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#### Vietnam

Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI) was first detected in Vietnam late December 2003 and by the end of March 2004 about 43.8 million poultry, accounting for about 16.8 percent of the total poultry population, had died or been destroyed. Vietnam worked to strengthen poultry transportation control among localities and across borders, to mobilize government authorities and public organizations to aid in disease prevention and control activities, and to deliver information on disease so people can take action to control the disease and to protect themselves from the virus.

A second wave of HPAI peaked in January-February 2005. Outbreaks occurred on a much smaller scale. Over one million birds were culled, including 460,000 chickens and 530,000 ducks, mostly in small scale household poultry flocks. Low winter temperatures favoring virus survival and the increase of poultry transportation during the Lunar New Year contributed to an increase of outbreaks in 35 out of 64 provinces and cities in Vietnam. Between mid April and mid June only small numbers of fowl had been infected. Recently, 700 chickens on a farm in southern Ben Tre province were culled after 6,000 of them died between June 9 and June 11, 2005.

In February 2005 Vietnam banned incubating duck and goose eggs for breeding flocks through the end of 2005, and announced a measure to stop farmers from allowing their ducks to roam freely in canals and rice fields. In June 2005 the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development extended the ban on egg incubation for breeding poultry and the development of new waterfowl and quail flocks until February 2006.

Poultry Meat: Production in 000 MT, Consumption kg/head								
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*	
2005	Production	299	326	365	385	420	456	
350	375							
Consump	tion 3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.2	

<sup>\*2004 -</sup> avian influenza outbreaks

Vietnam has about 270 million poultry, including 190 million chickens and 70 million ducks. More than 80 percent of the poultry production in Vietnam is based on traditional production systems at the smallholder level. Chicken provides a high quality protein to farming families and a cash income through the sale of meat and eggs. About 70 percent of the chickens are local breeds raised outdoors. Live chicken are usually sold to retailers and wholesalers, carcasses are sold to wholesalers, retailers or directly to the consumer. The most common methods for distribution are by motorcycle, cycle or foot. There is no refrigerated transport.

Vietnam's Agriculture and Rural Development Ministry has requested permission and funds to vaccinate 212 million fowls nationwide later this year. Some vaccines have been tested successfully at poultry farms in northern Ha Tay province and southern Dong Nai province. The Veterinary Department is also asking localities to reduce the number of poultry flocks, raise and slaughter poultry on large scales in concentrated areas, and cull flocks of less than 30 birds which are raised free-range.

Source: FAO, OIE, WHO, and various news wires

	January-December				ary-April		
	2003	2004	ĺ	2004	2005		
	MT	MT	İ	MT	MT		
Russia	620,922	639,946	-	175,119	183,001		
Turkey	72,111	87,958		38,220	35,250		
Lithuania	11,661	60,640		15,459	26,850		
Cuba	51,219	44,383		14,835	23,783		
Angola	58,496	43,856		13,924	21,809		
Ukraine	8,284	112,173		7,320	19,949		
Romania	33,431	41,287		11,913	19,657		
Guatemala	51,426	42,038		14,909	13,955		
Taiwan	5,080	9,800		4,033	12,167		
Georgia	64,805	42,000		8,369	11,884		
Azerbaijan	23,499	40,271		20,492	10,378		
Hong Kong	6,781	15,568	-	339	10,236		
South Korea	40,167	25,953		10,729	8,670		
Mexico	15,296	25,484		6,841	8,133		
Poland	59,458	33,759		10,648	7,469		
Iraq	466	19,935		2,271	7,427		
Afghanistan	0	4,437		118	7,393		
Ghana	16,732	15,537		4,147	5,659		
Moldova	18,909	23,530	-	5,560	5,344		
Jamaica	12,958	14,064		3,674	5,177		
World	1,482,984	1,510,085		423,009	501,315		
Source: Depa							

U.S. Chicken Leg Quarter Exports, Selected Countries,

### H5N2 Avian Influenza Confirmed in Japan

More than 800 chickens have died at a farm in northeastern Japan since April. Testing detected H5N2, a strain of low path avian influenza. Over 23,000 chickens at the farm will be culled and all other farms within a five kilometer zone were banned from shipping any birds or eggs.

Source: various news wires

**Trade Statistics** 

#### Japan: Egg Product Imports (in metric tons)

	Frozen	Frozen	Dried	Dried	Dried
2004	Whole	Yolks	Whole	Yolk	Albumen
January	290.4	1,268.8	280.2	237.2	910.7
February	154.3	490.4	310.5	271.7	555.9
YTD	444.7	1,759.2	590.7	508.9	1,466.6
2005					
January	283.2	1,916.3	-	169.2	989.2
February	359.6	1,928.3	-	258.1	721.7
YTD	642.8	3,844.6	0.0	427.3	1,710.9

Source: Ministry of Finance "Japan Exports and Imports," ALIC

#### Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade

#### U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending Jun	e 18, 2005		Year-T	o-Date	
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004	
Liquid	545	502	6,495	5,463	
Frozen	0	0	21	11	
Dried	0	0	207	338	
Total	545	502	6,723	5,812	
II C Incompared France Compared in Province (COO) (Prolimination)					

#### U.S. Imports From Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending June 18, 2005			Year-To-Date		
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004	
Liquid	42	378	2,566	2,970	
Frozen	42	126	373	950	
Dried	0	74	345	1,403	
Total	84	578	3,284	5,323	
Inspected Shell Eggs					

#### U.S Exports To Canada, In 30-Dozen Cases (Preliminary)

Week Ending .	June 18, 2005		Year	-To-Date
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004
Jumbo	0	0	67	177
Extra Large	3,800	4,560	37,700	49,316
Large	3,590	12,910	75,634	106,759
Medium	3,540	5,202	40,710	41,754
Ungraded	1,572	8,580	59,654	154,614
Misc	0	0	5,053	13,670
Total	12,502	31,252	218,818	366,290

<sup>1/</sup> Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding.
2/ Includes revisions to previous week(s).

## <u>U.S./Canadian Live Poultry Slaughtered Under Inspection</u> W/E 18-Jun-05 (PRELIMINARY)

#### **U.S. Fowl Slaughtered Domestically**

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
-	Th	ousands	
Head	1,569	1,462	3,031
Last Week	1,605	1,510	3,115
Same week yr ago	1,551	1,441	2,992
To-date/2005	37,206	32,949	70,155
To-date/2004	31,789	30,963	62,752

U.S. Fowl Slaughtered in Canada							
	Light	Heavy	Total				
	Hens	Hens	Hens				
	The	ousands					
Head	227	7	234				
Last Week	193	0	193				
Same week yr ago	150	3	153				
To-date/2005	6,781	33	6,814				
To-date/2004	5,977	71	6,048				

Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section

Total U.S. Fowl slaughtered in the U.S. and Canada

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens				
	TI	housands					
Head	1,796	1,469	3,265				
Last Week	1,798	1,510	3,308				
Same week yr ago	1,701	1,444	3,145				
To-date/2005	43,987	32,982	76,969				
To-date/2004	37,766	31,034	68,800				
Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch							

# CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

**CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED** 

RANGE WTD AVERAGE

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

#### EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

Jun 24, 2005

	PI	RICES	VOLUME		
FAT					
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>	
15% OR LESS					
RANGE	-	26.00	81,600	-	
WTD AVERAGE		26.00			
15-20%					
RANGE 2	5.00-29.00	18.00-24.00	1,535,600	204,000	
WTD AVERAGE	26.65	20.50			
20% OR MORE					

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN,MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI

Jun 24, 2005

CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED							
	P	RICES	VO	VOLUME			
FAT							
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT			
15% OR LESS							
RANGE	20.50	22.50-26.00	494,000	214,000			
WTD AVERAGE	20.50	24.14					
15-20%							
RANGE 2	1.75-27.00	17.50-24.00	1,448,000	608,000			
WTD AVERAGE	23.20	19.36					
20% OR MORE							
RANGE	-	14.00	80,000	-			
WTD AVERAGE		14.00					

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV

Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch.

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 24 JUNE 2005.

The market tone on fresh tom breast meat was steady to fully steady; destrapped tenderloins, scapula, fresh wing meat with skin and frozen tom breast meat steady; breast trim steady to firm, frozen wing meat with skin steady to instances weak and attempting to find a floor. Breast trim and fresh tom breast meat demand moderate to good with trading noted mostly for prompt shipments, balance slow to moderate. Increased activity was noted on both frozen destrapped tenderloins and frozen wing meat with skin. Offerings of breast trim light at best, fresh tom breast meat short to adequate, wing meat with skin adequate to ample, balance of white meat adequate. Some processors noting lighter bird weights due to the continued heat. Trading active on fresh tom breast meat and tom 2-joint wings for domestic shipments. Export trading was active on frozen thigh meat, open and firm priced fresh tom drums, and open priced fresh -20% mechanically separated turkey for June-July shipments. For domestic: livers 23, yearling hen wings 24, fresh wing meat with skin 72-74, fresh scapula 103-114, Grade A basted 8-10 lb. breasts 115 and 12-14 lb. breasts 145 cents delivered. For export: fresh tom drums 48 cents delivered.

**WEEKLY** 

**VOLUME** 

(000)

358

416

208

40

508

1406

EXPORT TRADING FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 50.00 31.50-32.00 81.00-83.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ M T T	WTD AVG PRICE 50.00 24.00 32.00 25.00 31.64 82.18	VOLUME (000) 54 416 208 40 144 358	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE 49.33 24.00 32.00 25.00 33.23 81.38
EXPORT TRADING THURSDAY, JUNE 23, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 49.00-50.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/  M T T T	WTD AVG PRICE 49.57 24.00 32.00 25.00 33.86 81.00	VOLUME (000) 184 416 208 40 364 120	
EXPORT TRADING WEDNESDAY, JUNE 22, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/ T M T T T	WTD AVG PRICE 48.67 24.00 32.00 25.00 33.86 82.00	VOLUME (000) 120 416 208 40 364 208	
EXPORT TRADING TUESDAY, JUNE 21, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 48.00-49.00 32.00 25.00 33.50-34.00 78.00-83.50	L.S.T. CODE 1/ M	WTD AVG PRICE 48.67 24.00 32.00 25.00 33.86 81.21	VOLUME (000) 120 416 208 40 364 496	
EXPORT TRADING MONDAY, JUNE 20, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 24.00 77.50-83.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F W R	WTD AVG PRICE 50.00 24.00 30.50 25.00 34.00 80.09	VOLUME (000) 52 416 416 40 108 224	

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.